

Diversity of Buddhist Movements in the Post-War Era

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Alternative (Buddhist) Development

Sri Lanka: Sarvodaya Shramadana Movement 1960s →
A.T. Ariyaratne



Alternative (Buddhist) Development



Thai Development Monks
1970s →

Luang Pau Nan
Luang Pau Khamkian
← Phra Phaisan Visalo

Alternative (Buddhist) Development

- ❖ Gross National Happiness 1979 → King Jigme Singye Wangchuck
- ❖ The Center for Bhutan Studies
Dasho Karma Ura



Cultural & Human Rights Movements

Gender Discrimination & Buddhist Feminism
Theravada Nuns Ordination Movement 1988→



Cultural & Human Rights Movements

Gay Marriage & LGBT+ in Buddhism



Cultural & Human Rights Movements

Alternative Education 1990s →
Spirit in Education Movement (SEM) & INEB Institute
Ajahn Sulak Sivaraksa



Cultural & Human Rights Movements

Alternative Education 2000s →
Nagaloka Center & Deer Park Institute



Environmental Movements

Deep Ecology and Environmental
Movements 1970s →
Joanna Macy (USA)



Environmental Movements

Thai Buddhist Environmental Movement 1990s →

Phra Prachak

Tree Ordination



Environmental Movements



Anti-Nuclear and Clean Energy
1990s →
International Eco-Temple Movement
2015 →



Eco-Temple Project

Hospice and Spiritual Care for the Dying and Bereaved

❖ Zen Hospice Project (USA)

1987 →

❖ Being with Dying Training

Program(USA) (Joan Halifax)

1994 →

❖ Rigpa Spiritual Care Program (Europe & USA) (Sogyal Rinpoche) 1993 →



Hospice and Spiritual Care for the Dying and Bereaved

Dhammarak Niwet Hospice

Thailand 1992 →

Clinical Buddhist Chaplains

Taiwan 1998 →



Suicide Prevention & Grief Care

Association of Priests Grappling with
the Suicide Problem (Japan) 2007 →



Youth and Spiritual Leadership Development

INEB "Young Bodhisattva" Program
International Buddhist Leadership Training for
Spiritual Resurgence and Social Innovation (since 2002)

