



# Diversity of Buddhist Movements in the Post-War Era

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# Alternative (Buddhist) Development

Sri Lanka: Sarvodaya Shramadana Movement 1960s →  
A.T. Ariyaratne



# Alternative (Buddhist) Development



Thai Development Monks  
1970s →

Luang Pau Nan  
Luang Pau Khamkian  
← Phra Phaisan Visalo



# Alternative (Buddhist) Development

❖ Gross National Happiness 1979 →  
King Jigme Singye Wangchuck

❖ The Center for Bhutan Studies  
Dasho Karma Ura





# Cultural & Human Rights Movements

## Gender Discrimination

Theravada Nuns Ordination Movement 1988→



# Cultural & Human Rights Movements

## The Role of Buddhism in the Feminist Movement Bhikkhuni Dhammananda (Thailand)





# Cultural & Human Rights Movements

Alternative Education 1990s →  
Spirit in Education Movement (SEM)

Ajahn Sulak Sivaraksa





# Cultural & Human Rights Movements

Alternative Education 2000s →  
Nagaloka Center & Deer Park Institute





# Environmental Movements

Deep Ecology and Environmental  
Movements 1970s →  
Joanna Macy (USA)





# Environmental Movements

Thai Buddhist Environmental Movement 1990s →

Phra Prachak

Tree Ordination

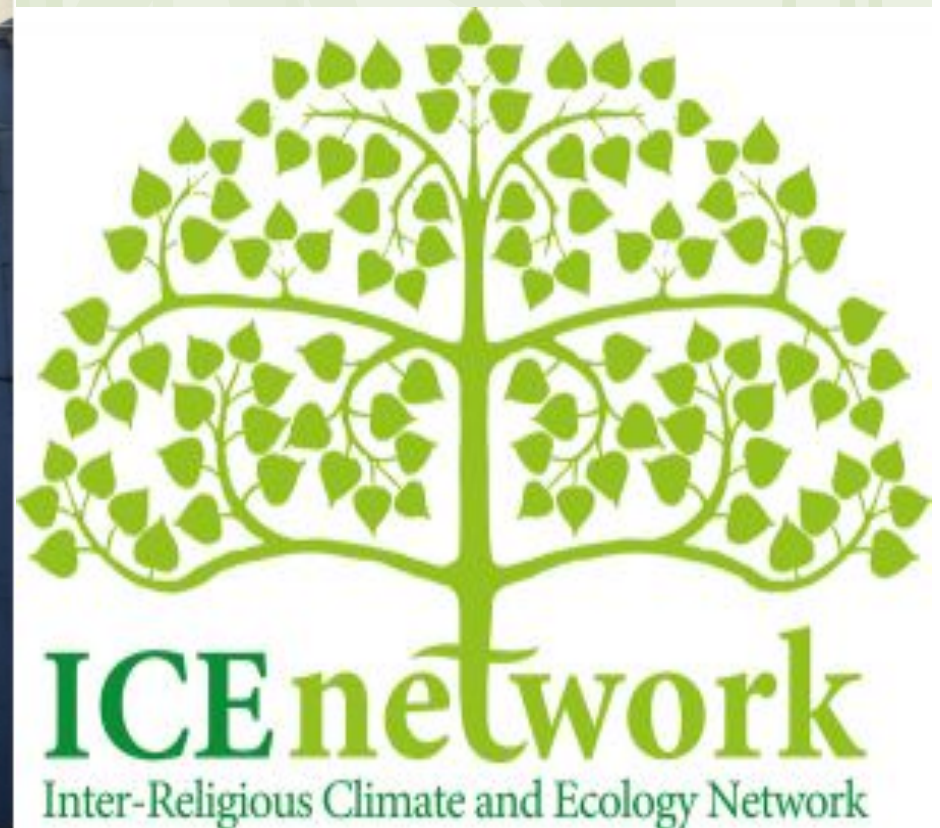




# Environmental Movements



Anti-Nuclear and Clean Energy  
1990s →  
Juko-in Temple, Tokyo



# Hospice and Spiritual Care for the Dying and Bereaved

❖ Zen Hospice Project (USA)  
1987 →

❖ Being with Dying Training Program(USA) (Joan Halifax)  
1994 →

❖ Rigpa Spiritual Care Program (Europe & USA) (Sogyal Rinpoche) 1993 →





# Hospice and Spiritual Care for the Dying and Bereaved

Dhammarak Niwet Hospice  
Thailand 1992 →

Clinical Buddhist Chaplains  
Taiwan 1998 →





# Suicide Prevention & Grief Care

Association of Priests Grappling with  
the Suicide Problem (Japan) 2007 →





# Youth and Spiritual Leadership Development

**INEB "Young Bodhisattva" Program**  
**International Buddhist Leadership Training for**  
**Spiritual Resurgence and Social Innovation (since 2002)**

